

Smart Hydro Energy, SHE CONCEPT OVERVIEW

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Smart Hydro Energy, Maths

① Hydromechanical Implosive Thrust Power

$$P_T = \eta_T \dot{m}_T g H_T \quad \dot{m}_T = \rho Q_T \quad Q_0 = V_0 / T_0 \quad V_0 = A W V$$

② Hydromechanical Reverse Cycle Power

$$P_R = \eta_R \dot{m}_R g H_R \quad \dot{m}_R = \rho Q_R$$

- ③ Continuous mass flow rate enabled through cyclic extraction of hydrostatic potential energy and innovative hydromechanical pump, which also harnesses flow energy to deliver useable output power ...
some external power needed for start-up & system margin

④ Net Usable HIDRO+ Output Power

$$P_{out} = \eta \dot{m}_{eff} f(\tau, v) \quad (\text{HIDRO} \leftarrow \text{innovation})$$

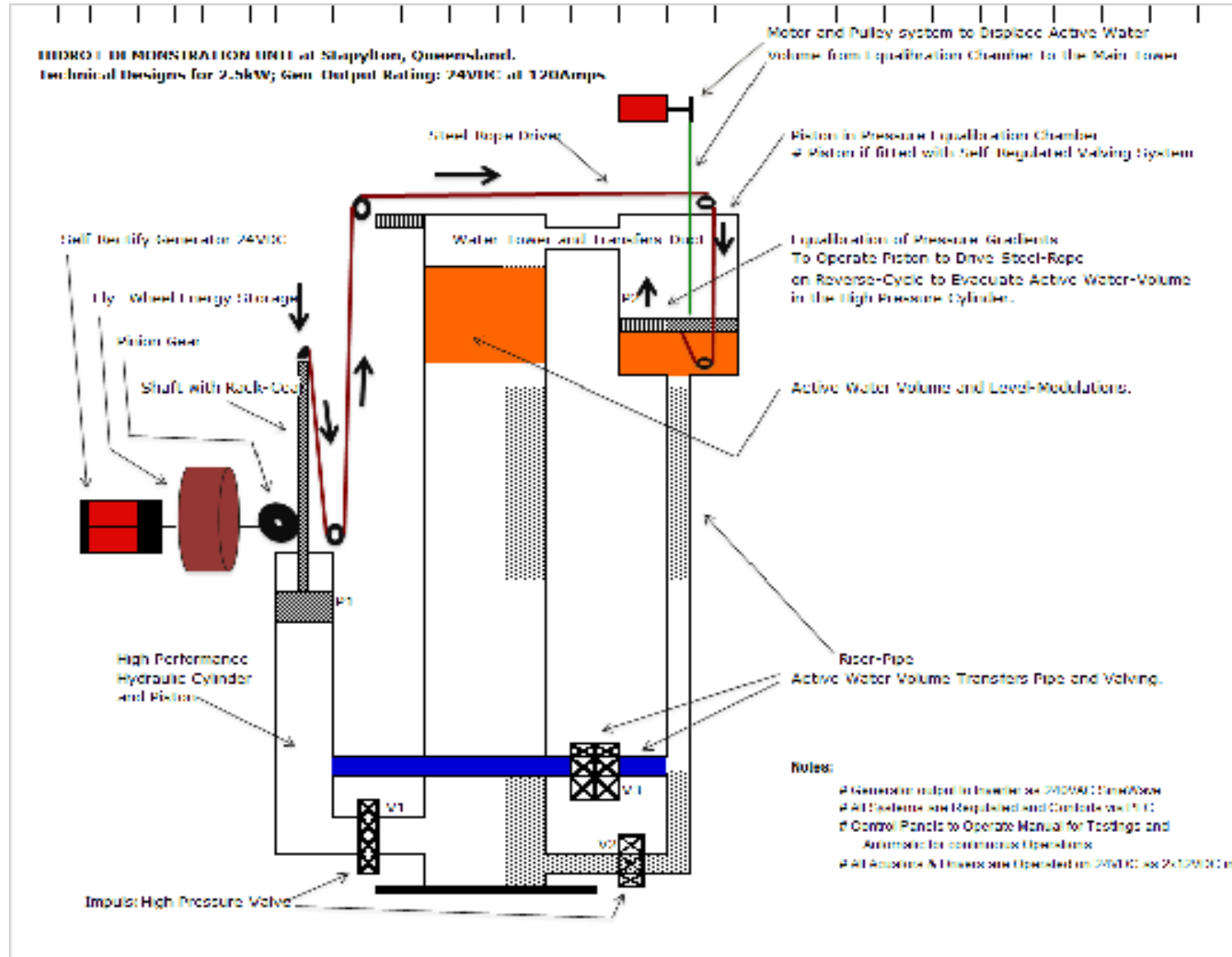
η = electrical conversion efficiency

$f(\tau, v)$ = function of cycle timing and flow speed

Smart Hydro Energy 1,5 kva



Working Principle



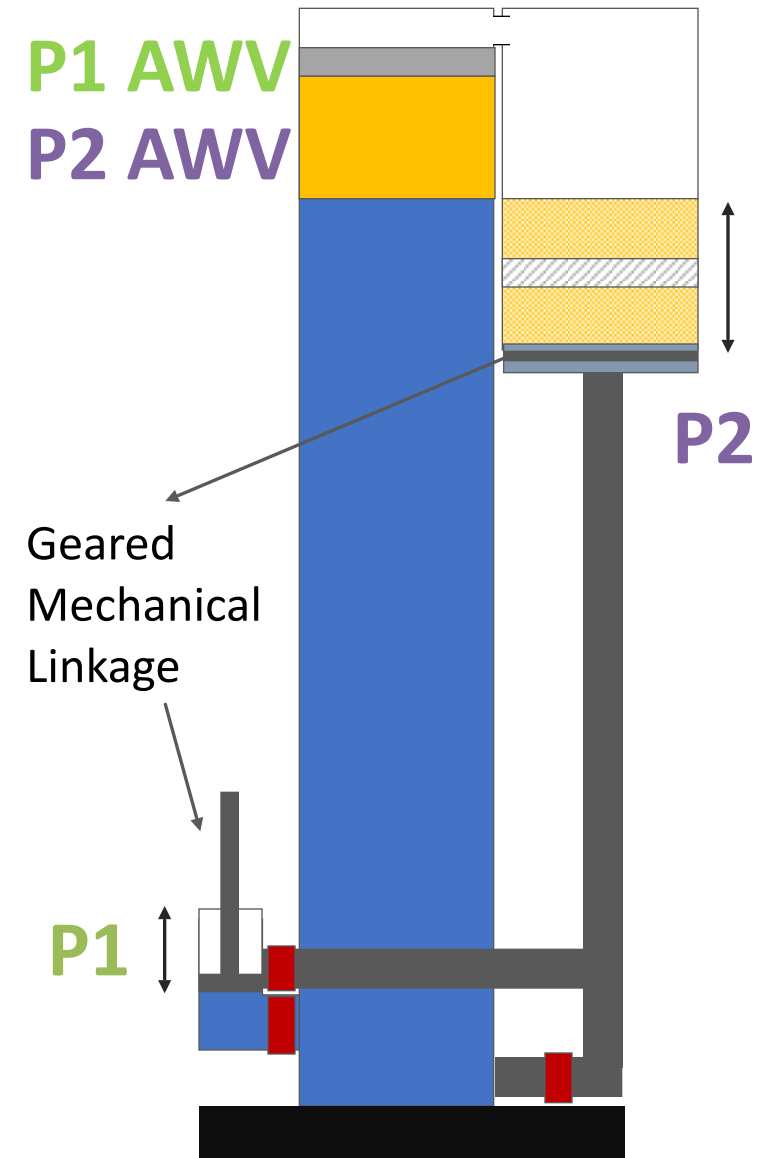
Principles of Operation

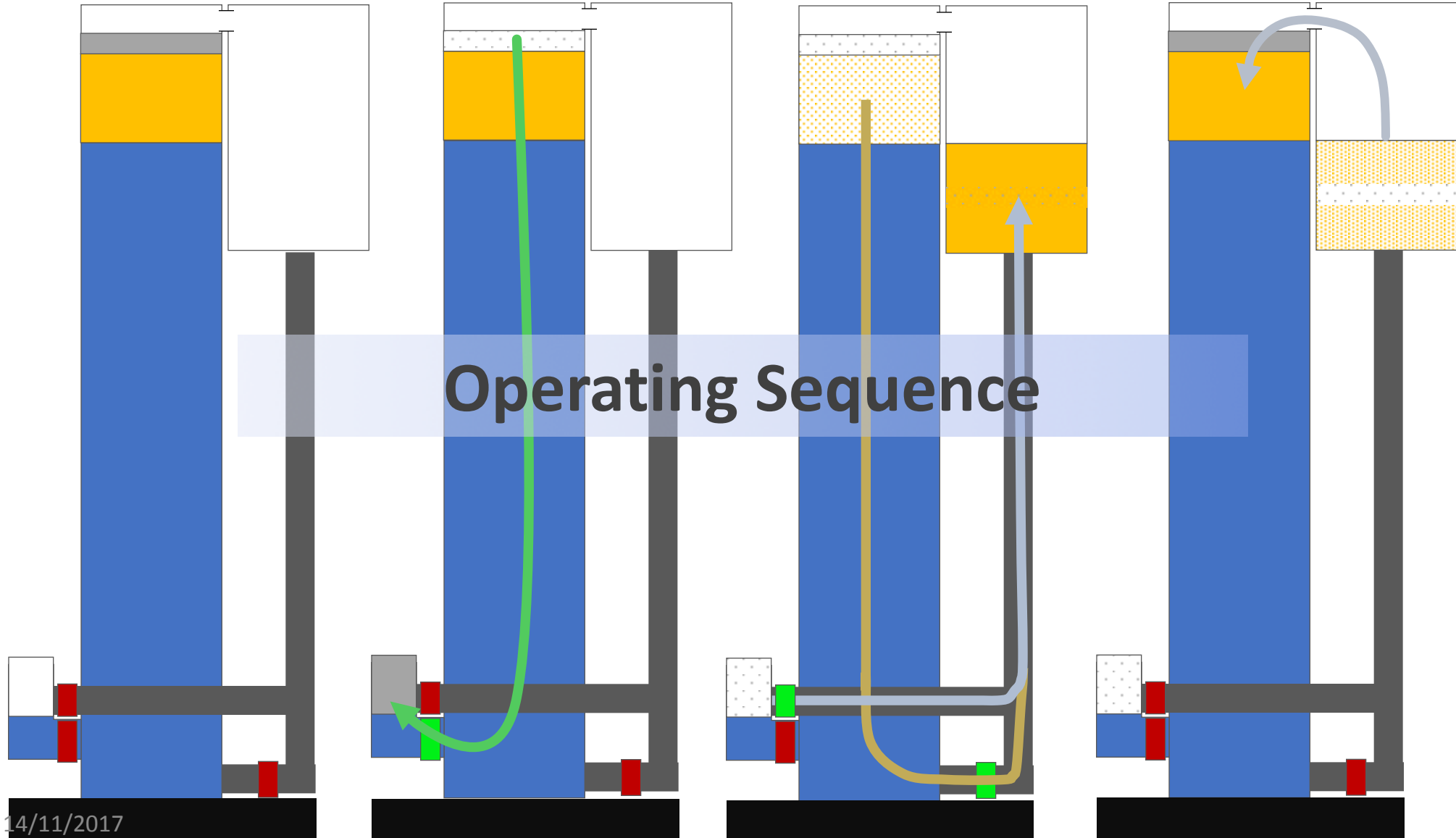
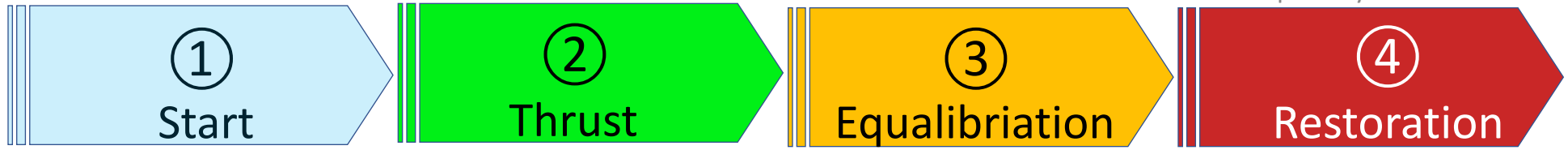
System Comprises

- 1) 1 tower + 1 reservoir + water fill
- 2) 2 pistons (linked)
- 3) valves + ducting
- 4) flywheel + generator + lift motor + control unit + battery

Four phases per cycle

- 1) START
- 2) THRUST
- 3) EQUALIBRIATION
- 4) RESTORATION





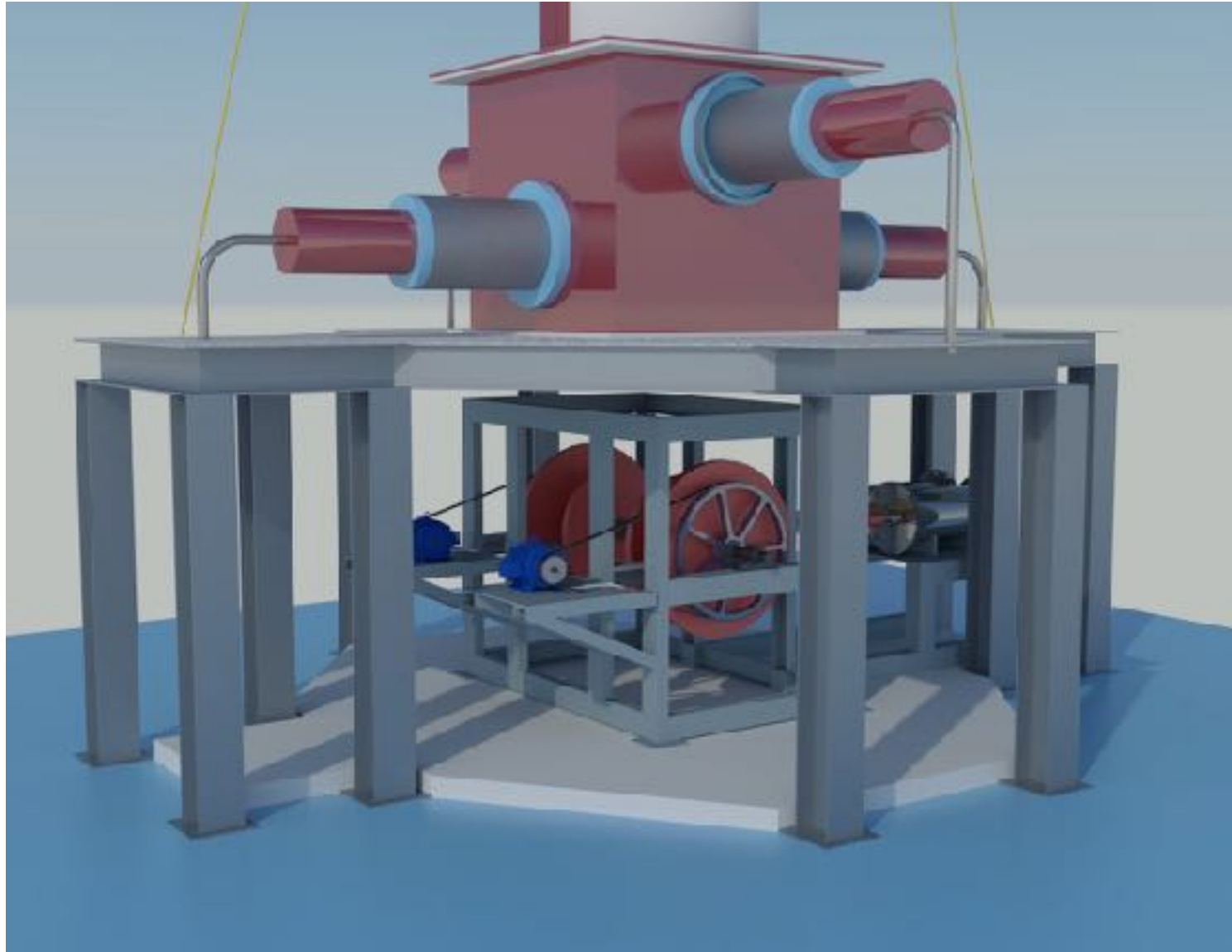
Power Calculation

- Whilst no output can be shown from the generator in this case, a theoretical-value was adopted, minus losses and efficiency-factor. On this basis the equivalent to power in kW(W) is based on Thrust of $60\text{kPa} \times 0.075\text{m}^2 = 4.25\text{kN} \times 0.5\text{m/s}$ (thrust-velocity) = 2.125kW or about 1.6kW after losses and efficiency-factor.
- On this basis it can be concluded that the Net Energy Gain (NET)= $1.6\text{kW} \quad (1600\text{W}) - 360\text{W} = 1240 \text{ Watts}$.

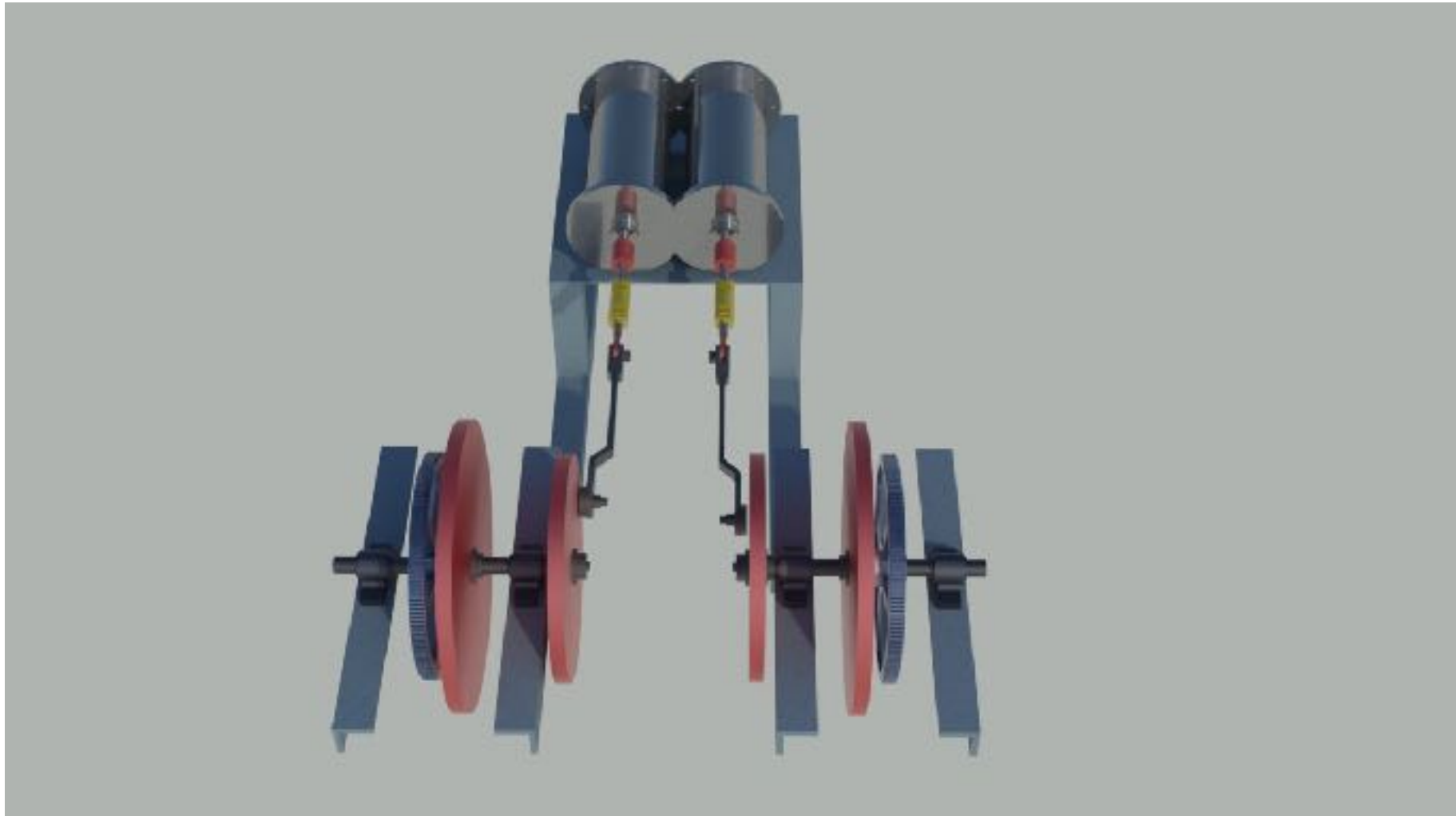
Capacity 10 KVA



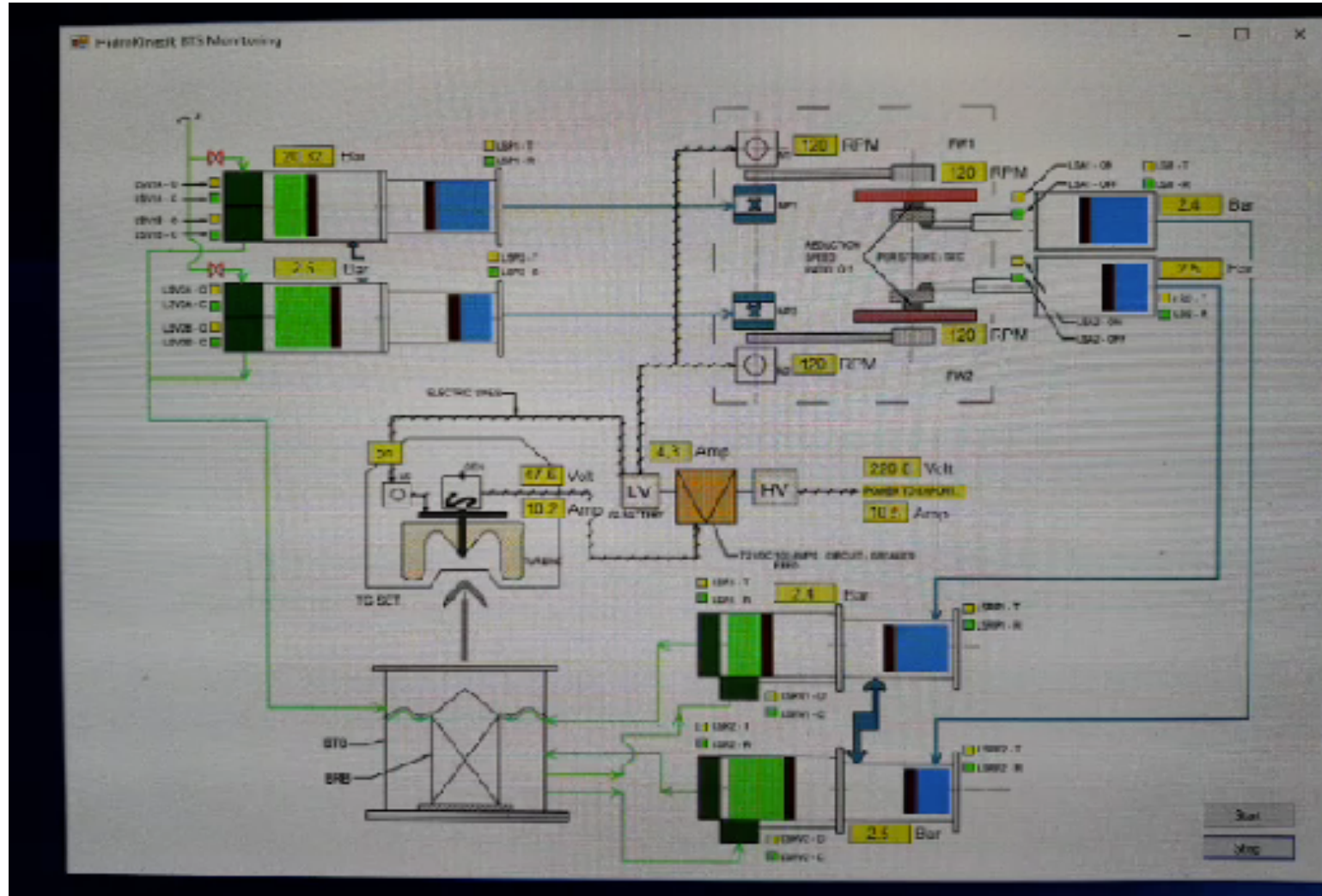
Capacity 10 KVA



Inertia Cylinders Piston



Understanding SHE



1 MW GENERATOR

Somerfield
INDUSTRIES



Power Plant Comparison

No	Teknologi	Inv./MW (USD Mio)	C F (%)	Footprint/ MW	Opex (cents/kwh)	Loc. Base
1	PLT Air	2-2,4	97	20.000 - 40.000	1 - 1.5	Yess
2	PLT Uap	1,75 -2	94	3000 -4000	6.5 - 8.5	Yess
3	PLT Surya	1.2 - 1.4	20	10.000	1.5 - 2	Yess
4	PLT Panas Bumi	2.5 - 3.5	97	20.000 - 40.000	1.5 - 2	Yess
5	PLT Disel	0.4 -0.5	94	250	13 -15	No
6	S H E	3 - 3.5	97	500	2	No